Index

Abstracts, 155
  sources of, 29
Alternative hypothesis, 41
Areas, for research, 123

Bias, 38
Binomial distribution, references on, 166
Biographical references, 158

Categorization, 23
Central tendency, 40
Chi square —
  one sample test, 52
  references on, 166
  test of K independent samples, 88
  test for two independent samples, 77
Classroom, for research, 15
  problems in, 22
Coefficients of correlation, 102
Concepts, teaching, 133
  of manufacturing, 135
Conclusions, in report, 121
Contingency coefficient, 107
Control group, 36
Correlation, 100
Crafts, values of, 131
Curiosity, and research, 20
Curriculum, organization of, 125, 129

Data —
  accessibility, 28
  presenting in report, 121
  primary and secondary sources, 119
  sources of, 118
  summarizing, 39
Demonstrations, values of, 139
Design —
  references on experimental, 168
  of research, 17
  testing influences on, 75
Drafting, studies in, 136, 139
  comparing classes in, 91
  correlation of grades and majors, 109
  correlation of knowledge and performance, 104
  and mechanical ability, 94
  types of errors, 62

Education, viewpoints on, 82
Electricity, teaching machine in, 69
Encyclopedias, 154
Errors, types, 43
Evaluation, studies in, 128, 148
Evidence, presenting in research report, 116
Experience, value of concrete, 135
Experiment, design of, 32
Experimental group, 36
Exploration, in general shop, 130

Facilities, for industrial arts, 217
  studies of, 142
Field trip, study of values of, 140
Flower experiment, 24
Friedman two-way analysis of variance, 73

Grade placement, of courses, 131
Graphic arts, studies in, 139
Graphic evidence, 116
General shop, activities in, 54
Grouping, values of, 129
Groups, forming, 36

Hypotheses, forms of, 31, 41

Image, of industrial arts, 147
Introduction, of research report, 114
Interdisciplinary studies, 21
Industrial arts, value of high school, 66
Industry —
  exploring, 130
  teaching about, 127
  understanding, 13
Investigation, conduct of, 37

K independent samples, tests using, 86
Knowledge, acquiring, 19
Kolmogorov-Smirnov one-sample test, 59
Kruskal-Wallis one way analysis of variance, 92

Leisure time values, 130
Literature, reviewing, 30

Mann-Whitney U test, 67
Manufacturing, studies in, 136

Index

Abstracts, 155
  sources of, 29
Alternative hypothesis, 41
Areas, for research, 123

Bias, 38
Binomial distribution, references on, 166
Biographical references, 158

Categorization, 23
Central tendency, 40
Chi square —
  one sample test, 52
  references on, 166
  test of K independent samples, 88
  test for two independent samples, 77
Classroom, for research, 15
  problems in, 22
Coefficients of correlation, 102
Concepts, teaching, 133
  of manufacturing, 135
Conclusions, in report, 121
Contingency coefficient, 107
Control group, 36
Correlation, 100
Crafts, values of, 131
Curiosity, and research, 20
Curriculum, organization of, 125, 129

Data —
  accessibility, 28
  presenting in report, 121
  primary and secondary sources, 119
  sources of, 118
  summarizing, 39
Demonstrations, values of, 139
Design —
  references on experimental, 168
  of research, 17
  testing influences on, 75
Drafting, studies in, 136, 139
  comparing classes in, 91
  correlation of grades and majors, 109
  correlation of knowledge and performance, 104
  and mechanical ability, 94
  types of errors, 62

Education, viewpoints on, 82
Electricity, teaching machine in, 69
Encyclopedias, 154
Errors, types, 43
Evaluation, studies in, 128, 148
Evidence, presenting in research report, 116
Experience, value of concrete, 135
Experiment, design of, 32
Experimental group, 36
Exploration, in general shop, 130

Facilities, for industrial arts, 217
  studies of, 142
Field trip, study of values of, 140
Flower experiment, 24
Friedman two-way analysis of variance, 73

Grade placement, of courses, 131
Graphic arts, studies in, 139
Graphic evidence, 116
General shop, activities in, 54
Grouping, values of, 129
Groups, forming, 36

Hypotheses, forms of, 31, 41

Image, of industrial arts, 147
Introduction, of research report, 114
Interdisciplinary studies, 21
Industrial arts, value of high school, 66
Industry —
  exploring, 130
  teaching about, 127
  understanding, 13
Investigation, conduct of, 37

K independent samples, tests using, 86
Knowledge, acquiring, 19
Kolmogorov-Smirnov one-sample test, 59
Kruskal-Wallis one way analysis of variance, 92

Leisure time values, 130
Literature, reviewing, 30

Mann-Whitney U test, 67
Manufacturing, studies in, 136

McNemar test, 55
Mean, 40
Median, 40
Median test for two independent samples, 84
Method —
  evaluation of, 126
  studies in, 134
Methods of research, references on, 159
Mode, 40
Model, of classroom research, 23
Motivation, studies on, 138
Movies, study of values of, 140

Negative correlation, 101
Non-parametric statistics, 47
  references on, 166
Null hypothesis, 41

Pairs, matched, 48
Pearson product-moment correlation test, 102
Periodical indexes, 152
Personnel system, studying, 146
Plastics, in general shop, 50
Population, 34
Positive correlation, 101
Prerequisites, for courses, 130
Proactive effect, 134
Probability, 35
Problems, for research, 123
  source of, 20
  stated in report, 117
Problem solving, 133
Project, research about, 137, 138
Public relations, studies in, 148
Psychology, studies in, 21

Random sampling, 35
References, guides to, 152
Reliability, 120
Report, of research, 44
  sections of, 113
Research, 13
  design of, 32
  evaluating problem, 25
  process of, 19
  qualitative, 16
  recommendations from, 45
  report of method, 117
  reviewed in report, 115
  using, 14
Researcher, credentials of, 117
Retroactive effect, 134

Sample, selecting, 34
  size of, 118
Scientific method, 20
Science, research as, 18
Sign test, 48
Significance, levels of, 42
Sequence, of content, 132, 134
Social environment, studies in, 145
Spearman rank correlation coefficient, 102
Statistics, 47
  references on, 164
  study of students in, 85
Students —
  selection of, 125, 128
  needs of, 129
Subject matter, 125
  studies about, 131
Summary, in research report, 115

Tabular evidence, 116
Teaching, and research, 15
Team teaching, studies in, 141
Terms, defined in report, 115
Testing, research in, 22
Tests, of hypothesis, 33
Textual evidence, 116
Truth, and research, 16

Universe, 34

Validity, 120
Variance, 40
  references on, 167
  one-way analysis of, 92
  two-way analysis of, 73
Variable, 33
  casual, 37

Weight, and woodworking students, 87
Welding concepts, 24
Wilcoxon matched pairs signed-rank test, 64
Wood identification, 81
Woodworking, studies in, 57, 136

Zero correlation, 101